

**Workload of Certificate course**  
**ETHICS AND HUMAN VALUES**

(30 hours)

<b>Sl. No</b>	<b>TOPIC</b>	<b>HOURS</b>
<b>1</b>	<b>Fundamental Rights and Duties</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>Unethical Practices and degradation of Natural resources</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>Ethics and Etiquette</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>4</b>	<b>Definition of Ethics and Human Values</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>5</b>	<b>Religious tolerance</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>6</b>	<b>Critical thinking and creative thinking</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>7</b>	<b>How to develop good qualities of student</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>8</b>	<b>Ethical Practices that should be adopted by politician and police</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>9</b>	<b>Improve Self Esteem and self confidence</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>10</b>	<b>Avoidance of Risk Behaviour</b>	<b>3</b>



# Andhra Christian College, Guntur

Name V. HERSHITH Class IIA No. 22  
Subject ..... Paper ..... Page No. ..... Date .....

(Please write on both sides of the paper)

R. Ramesh  
MBA  
242

Section - A

27  
/ 30

1) write about Right to Equality.

A) Right to Equality's

This right prohibits discrimination on the grounds of religion, race, caste, sex or place of birth with certain exceptions regarding women (and) children and residence.

This right provides equal opportunity in matters of public employment. This right prohibits untouchability. Right to Equality abolishes titles except military and academic distinctions like Bharata Ratna, Padma Bhushan, Padma Vibhushan, Padma Sri, Param veer chakra, and Ashok Chakra.

The recipients as a matter of course.

2) write about Air Pollution

Ans Air Pollution's

The contamination of air by pollutants is a major concern today. It adversely affects the quality of life of not only human beings but of animals and plants too.

The main source of air pollution is the chemicals that are released in the air by large industries while burning fossil fuels for the production of energy.

3) write about creative thinking.

Ans

A working definition of creative thinking is having unusual ideas and innovative thoughts, and being able to put things together, in new and imaginative ways. Creative thinking is like thinking outside of the box. The following exercise will help you to understand our usual pattern of thinking and how you can begin to see things in a different way "outside of the box".

4)

Ans

what are the noble truths of buddhism.

The four noble truths of buddhism:

- i) Dukkha
- ii) Dukkha Samudhaya
- iii) Dukkha Nirodha
- iiii) Dukkha Nirodha marg.

5) write about truthfulness

Ans

truthfulness

All our activities should be entrenched in truth. Devotion to truth is the side justification for existence. Without truth it is impossible to observe any principles or rules in life. Truth should be the very breath of our life. There should be truth in thought, in speech and in action. So this must be observed by students.



# Andhra Christian College, Guntur

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Section - B

Give an account of the nature, definition and Scope of Ethics?

Definition and Scope of Ethics

This Ethics is a study of what constitutes the rightness or wrongness of those principles and the good or evil of those habits.

Scope of Ethics

There are some scientific studies that may rightly be characterized as practical, such as medicine, engineering or architecture. Such studies are directed towards the realization of a definite result.

Ethics, as a theoretical study, differs from this, just as logic and aesthetics do. Logic deals with the general conditions involved in the discovery and apprehension of truth. As aesthetics deals with the general conditions involved in the production and appreciation of beauty, in like manner, ethics deals with the general conditions involved in the rightness or goodness of conduct.

From the point of view of ethics character, conduct and habit are the most important elements in our life.



7) write an essay on the Principles and activities of NSS and NCC?

Ans:  
The Principles and Activities of NCC and NSS Are:

NCC:

AIM

To develop qualities of character, courage, comradeship, Discipline, Leadership, Secular outlook, Spirit of Adventure and the ideas of Selfless Service among the youth of the country.

To create a Human Resource of organized, trained and motivated youth, to provide leadership in all walks of life and be always available for the service of the Nation.

Focus is on instilling discipline in the souls of the cadets, besides, fostering healthy competition for the ranks, while keeping the greater interest of the nation in mind to create prospective officers for the Armed forces. The national cadet corps is the only organization.

NSS:

At Chandigarh group of colleges, special efforts are put into developing students' personality through community services. NSS at CGC, Landran is a voluntary association being run by students themselves under guidance of faculty members. One week long NSS camps are organized every year where students undertake various social welfare activities like Blood Donation camp, Tree plantation and awareness program on drug addiction, AIDs, Swine flu and campaign for saving water and cleanliness.



8) Difference between critical thinking and creative thinking.

Ans

## Critical Thinkers:

- Be open minded about new ideas
- Be intellectually independent
- Ask Questions
- Overcome confusion
- Be honest with themselves
- Try to avoid common mistakes
- Try to separate emotional thinking from logical thinking.

## Creative Thinkers:

- Dr. De Bono is the propagator of the creative thinking. Developing this skill helps us to solve problems better, our ability to develop new and imaginative ideas, concepts, plans, and other things.
- Break the rules of thinking sometimes.
- Allow yourself to be playful.
- Be a little foolish
- Always consider yourself to be creative.
- Allow yourself to fail.
- Be impractical.
- Creativity is a fun process.



9) write an essay about the fundamental rights and duties of Indian citizens.

Ans

### Fundamental Rights:

- i) Right to Equality
- ii) Right of Freedom
- iii) Right against Exploitation
- iv) Right to Free of Religion
- v) Right to cultural and educational Right
- vi) Right to constitutional Remedies
- vii) Right to compulsory Primary Education for all children.

### Fundamental Duties:

- i) To abide by the constitution and respect its ideals and institutions, the National Flag and the National Anthem.
- ii) To cherish and follow the noble ideals which inspired our national struggle for freedom.
- iii) To uphold and protect, the Sovereignty, unity and integrity of India.
- iv) To safeguard Public Property and abjure violence.
- v) To accommodate educational facilities to all children from 6 to 14 years.
- vi) To develop the Scientific temper, human and the spirit of inquiry and reform.
- vii) To defend the country and render national Service when called upon to do so.



# Andhra Christian College, Guntur

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1) How can one improve Self esteem and Self confidence?

Ans: Self Esteem and Self confidence's

- Try to stop having negative thoughts about yourself.
- Aim for accomplishments rather than Perfection.
- view mistakes and failures as learning opportunities
- Try new things.
- Plan and set goals and keep track of your progress.
- Recognize what you can change and what you cannot.
- Make a contribution to others who are in need.
- Do exercise to avoid stress and to feel confident.
- Have fun for relaxation.
- High Self-esteem leads to Self confidence. So feeling good can build confidence within yourself.

Self-esteem is a term used in psychology to reflect a person's overall emotional evaluation of his own worth. It is a judgement of oneself as well as an attitude toward the self. It encompasses beliefs triumph, despair, pride and shame.

Adolescents crave for higher self-esteem. They make appraisals of themselves based on the closeness with their friends. Social acceptance also leads to high self-esteem.



11) Describe Some Advantages and Disadvantages of Internet.

Ans:

### Advantages of Internet:

- Accessibility to information
- Easy and faster communication.
- Provides knowledge and surplus information about Services.
- Allows online Payments and digital marketing.
- Efficient for business & organizational growth.
- Leads to mass communication among people.
- Facilitates Social networks to increase development and collaboration.
- Enhances Security in banking Sector and feasible Solutions to issues.

### Disadvantages of Internet

- Gives complexity and false information
- unavailability due to difficult weather.
- leads to the insecurity of information and data loss
- Bigger workload and complex Designing
- Expensive when done at the organizational level
- Prone to cyber threats, cyber attacks, and vocations.
- Reliability and Security exist, but the internet is more prone to cyber threats.



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### Section - c

- 1) write about ethics and etiquette that we should have while connect to social networking on the internet?

#### Ans Social Networking's Ethics and Etiquette

it is possible to communicate with friends and relatives across the globe with utmost ease through social networking sites like Facebook, Myspace, Netlog and Hi5,

we can chat with them and send instant messages, either individually, or even in groups, beside holding video conferences through services like Skype and Google Hangout. we can also upload our photos and videos. Facebook, a popular social networking site founded in 2004 by Mark Zuckerberg, has more than a billion users worldwide. It is open to any one who is ~~more~~ than 13 years old. users of the site can, create and customize their profiles and upload photos, videos and information about themselves.

#### Guidelines for the use of social networking site by the teenagers.

There are many risks involved in visiting social networking sites. No vice to the internet may not even aware of these risks. Cyber crimes are steadily increasing by the day and result sometimes in the loss of one's entire savings and even, occasionally loss of life.



## Guidelines for the Teens'

- i) Teenagers should remember that the primary of social networking sites is to stay in touch with family and friends.
- ii) Teenagers should not make friends with strangers or people who promise lucrative jobs like modeling careers or movie roles.
- iii) Teenagers should discuss with their parents if anyone unknown tries to make friends with them on a social networking site.
- iv) Social networking sites should not be used to post offensive messages about friends or to gossip about others.
- v) Inappropriate photos of one self or one's friends should not be posted.
- vi) Personal details like address and telephone number and passwords should never be revealed on social networking sites.

